## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

PART I Introduction

CHAPTER ONE

Introduction 3

PART II Background

CHAPTER TWO

Some Historical Background 19

CHAPTER THREE

Theoretical and Analytical Approaches to Ethnic Formation 42

CHAPTER FOUR

Was Dichotomization Inevitable? 69

PART III Analysis

CHAPTER FIVE

The Iraqi Paradox 89

CHAPTER SIX

How the Polish Peddler Became a German Intellectual: Orientalism, Jewish Identity, and the Antecedents to Social Closure in Israel 104

CHAPTER SEVEN

Cultural Capital 127

## viii Contents

CHAPTER EIGHT

Residential Segregation and Economic Isolation: The Moroccan Paradox 162

CHAPTER NINE

Into the Next Generation 183

## PART IV Conclusion

CHAPTER TEN

Perspectives on Ethnic Formation 197

Appendices 213 Endnotes 269 Bibliography 293 Index 317