LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 2.1	Distribution of Party Loyalty	29
Figure 3.1	Democratic Shares of Vote in Presidential and Senate Elections: Non-South, 1840–1940	39
Figure 3.2	Presidential Vote: Senate Seats under Indirect and Direct Elections	40
Table 3.1	Impact of Presidential Vote on State Legislative Seats as a Function of Electoral Laws, 1840–1940	46
Figure 7.1	Summary of Ideological Polarization since the 96th Congress	98
Figure 8.1	Conditional Party Government in the House, 1877–2002, with Changes in Speakership	111
Figure 10.1	Comparison of Ideological (D-NOMINATE) Locations of House and Senate Members of Foreign Affairs Committees, 11th and 12th Congresses.	144
Table 16.1	Decomposing the Incumbency Advantage in U.S. House Elections, 1884–1914	256
Table 18.1	Party of House Speakers and Members Recognized to Offer Motions to Recommit, 1881–1909	275
Table 18.2	Special Rules Limiting and Denying Recommittal Instructions (95th-103rd Congresses, 1975-1995)	283
Table 18.3	The Amendment Process under Special Rules, 103rd–107th Congresses	293

xxiv	Figures and Tables

Table 20.1	Percentage of Offered Amendments That Pass	306
Figure 21.1	Models of Legislative Outcomes in U.S. House, Senate, and Conference Committee	316
Figure 21.2	Reported Partisan Disputes in Conference on Significant Legislation	321
Table 21.1	Congressional Majority versus Reported Outcome	322