CONTENTS

	Abbreviations	ix
	Chronology	xi
	Preface	cviii
1	Islam and Democracy: The Perverse Charm of an Irrelevant Question	1
2	Revolution without Movement, Movement without Revolution: Islamist Activism in Iran and Egypt, 1960s–1980s	16
3	The Making of a Post-Islamist Movement: Social Movements and Sociopolitical Change in Iran,	
	1979-97	49
4	Post-Islamism in Power: Dilemmas of the Reform Project, 1997–2004	106
5	Egypt's "Passive Revolution": The State and the Fragmentation of Islamism, 1992–2005	136
6	The Politics of Presence: Imagining a Post-Islamist Democracy	187
	Reference Matter	
	Persian and Arabic Journals Cited	209
	Notes	211
	Bibliography	255
	Index	275